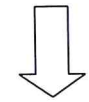


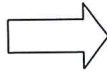
**THE AVIATION INDUSTRY
INSTITUTIONAL AND LEGAL
SYSTEMS WITH A PARTICULAR
FOCUS ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES**

**OBUDA UNIVERSITY
BUDAPEST 2017**

The aviation industry – institutional and legal systems with a particular focus on international issues



Agenda



1. Legal regulations of aviation.
 - a. The term and merit of aviation law.
 - b. The origin and history of the creation of aviation law.
1. The role and significance of international organisations for the functioning of air transport market.
 - a. Theoretical aspects – definitions and typologies of international organisations.
 - b. The main international organisations in aviation sector.
 - ICAO
 - IATA

Institutional and legal system

The basic elements of this system are legal regulations, and it is them which directly frame reality in which a particular institution functions, as well as shape the institution itself.

Other elements of this system are also entities (organisations), both the legislative ones and supervisory ones.

Political actions and socio-economic conditionings closely related to them are relevant elements which influence the shaping of the aviation system frames.

The term and merit of aviation law

Aviation law is understood as a compilation of basic legal regulations which constitute legal surroundings. Due to the aspects listed above, aviation law is differentiated, and it includes the following stipulations;

- international public and private law,
- administrative law,
- penal law,
- employment law,
- civil and trade law,
- procedural regulations.

History of aviation law

- The beginnings of aviation law are usually associated with
- The first institutions in charge of those issues were:
 - Institute of International Law (from
 - International Law Association (from
 - International Law Committee of Aviation (from

Paris Convention

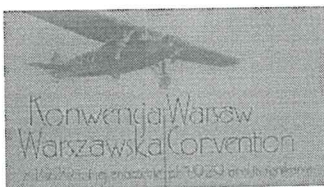
- The proper beginning of aviation legislation falls on the years after
- The issues and aviation became the subject of deliberations of *Paris Peace Conference* in and they were handed over to the special International Aviation Committee.
- *The Paris Convention* became for other aviation conventions.

The Ibero-American Convention and the Havana Convention

- *The Ibero-American Convention*, signed in Madrid in by the Latin countries of South America alongside Spain and Portugal.
-
- *The Havana Convention* (Pan-American Convention of Aerial Navigation), signed in Havana by numerous countries from, including

The Warsaw Convention

The Warsaw Convention was signed in Warsaw on 12 October as a result of deliberations of a diplomatic conference, attended by representatives of countries.



The Chicago Convention

The Chicago Convention, or *The Convention on International Civil Aviation* to be precise, was ratified on 4 April, and its content was created 7 December in Chicago.

It was written in four languages: English, French, Spanish and Russian.

Its content has been changed 13 times.

Poland signed the agreement on 20 November 1958.

International Organizations

International organizations have existed since the 19th century, but it is really during the second half of the 20th century that they increased in number and in importance.

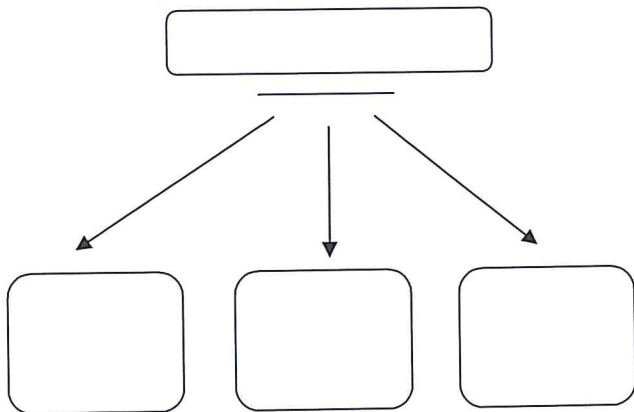
International organizations play an important role in what can be called the global governance.

International organizations acting for air transport

The work of international organizations is a constant element in the development of aviation.

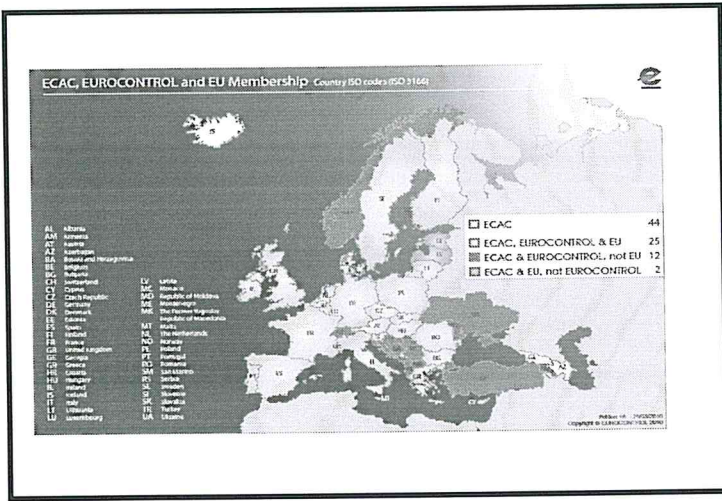
The first such organizations have emerged

.....
operate, undergoing transformations according to technological development and changes in the organization of aviation civil.



The most important international organizations for the aviation industry

- ICAO – *International Civil Aviation Organisation*
- IATA – *International Air Traffic Association*
- EUROCONTROL – *European Organisation of Air Navigation*
- ACI – *Airports Council International*
- ECAC – *European Civil Aviation Conference*
- EASA – *European Aviation Safety Agency*



.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

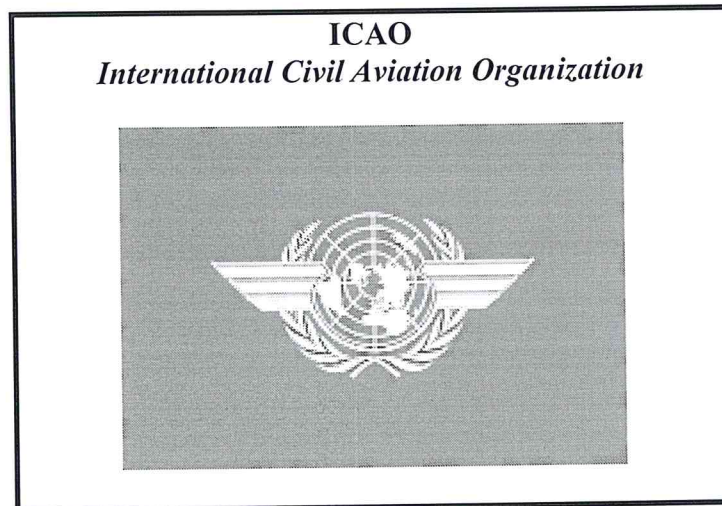
.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

- ### ICAO
- What is ICAO?
 - Vision & Mission
 - Strategic Objectives
 - ICAO structure
 - Articles of Chicago Convention and their role in aviation development
 - Hierarchy of ICAO documentation & Annexes

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Chicago Convention

Convention on International Civil Aviation (also known as Chicago Convention), was signed on
by States.

Pending ratification of the Convention by
States, the Provisional International Civil Aviation
Organization (.....) was established.

It functioned from until

ICAO came into being on

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Preamble to the Convention on International Civil Aviation Signed at Chicago, on 7 December 1944

"WHEREAS the future development of international civil aviation can greatly help to create and preserve friendship and understanding among the nations and peoples of the world, yet its abuse can become a threat to the general security, and

"WHEREAS it is desirable to avoid friction and to promote that cooperation between nations and peoples upon which the peace of the world depends,


"THEREFORE, the undersigned governments having agreed on certain principles and arrangements in order that international civil aviation may be developed in a safe and orderly manner and that international air transport services may be established on the basis of equality of opportunity and operated soundly and economically,

"Have accordingly concluded this Convention to that end."

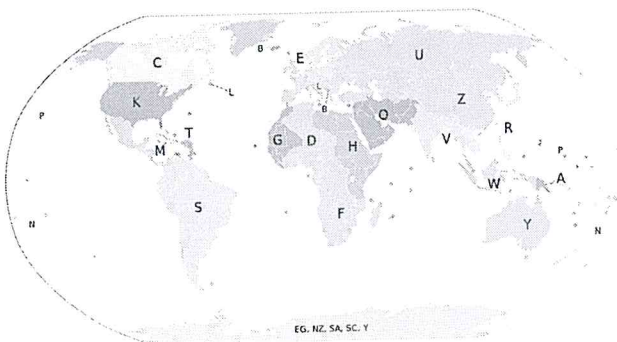
ICAO's Strategic Objectives

- Safety
 - Enhance global civil aviation safety
- Security
 - Enhance global civil aviation security
- Environmental Protection & Sustainable Development of Air Transport
 - Foster harmonized and economically viable development of international civil aviation that does not unduly harm the environment.

ICAO phonetic alphabet

ICAO Radiotelephony Alphabet						
A Alfa	B Bravo	C Charlie	D Delta	E Echo	F Foxtrot	G Golf
H Hotel	I India	J Juliett	K Kilo	L Lima	M Mike	N November
O Oscar	P Papa	Q Quebec	R Romeo	S Sierra	T Tango	U Uniform
V Victor	W Whiskey	X X-ray	Y Yankee	Z Zulu		ICAO

ICAO codes vs. IATA codes



ACI
Airports Council International



ACI is the only global trade representative of the world's airport authorities.

Established in, ACI represents airports' interests with governments and international organizations, develops standards, policies and recommended practices for airports, and it provides information and training opportunities to raise the standards around the world.

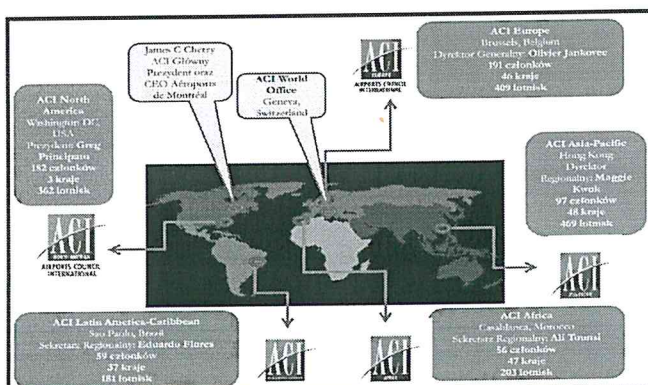
ACI aims to provide the public a safe, secure, efficient and an environmentally responsible air transport system.

ACI

ACI reported members operating airports in countries and territories, representing over percent of global airport traffic.

ACI regular members are owners or operators, other than airlines, of one or more civil airports with commercial air services.

Regional Offices - ACI



IATA

International Air Transport Association



.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

International Air Transport Association

IATA was founded in Havana, Cuba, on 19 April

It is the prime vehicle for inter-airline cooperation in promoting safe, reliable, secure and economical air services - for the benefit of the world's consumers.

The international scheduled air transport industry is more than 100 times larger than it was in 1945. Few industries can match the dynamism of that growth, which would have been much less spectacular without the standards, practices and procedures developed within IATA.

.....

.....

.....

.....

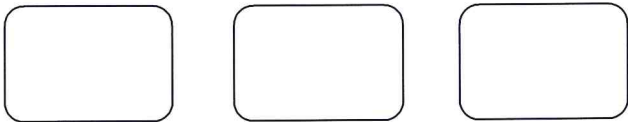
.....

.....

International Air Transport Association

The International Air Transport Association (IATA) is the trade association for the world's airlines, representing some airlines or 83% of total air traffic.

IATA supports many areas of aviation activity and helps formulate industry policy on critical aviation issues.



.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Codes IATA for airports and airlines

Budapest Liszt Ferenc International Airport

IATA → BUD

ICAO → LHBP

Wizz Air

IATA → WZZ

ICAO → W6

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

EUROCONTROL

European Organisation for the Safety of Air Navigation



.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

EUROCONTROL

The **European Organisation for the Safety of Air Navigation**, commonly known as **Eurocontrol**, is an international organisation working to achieve safe and seamless air traffic management across Europe.

Founded in, Eurocontrol currently has member states and is headquartered in Brussels, Belgium. The organization employs approximately two thousand people and operates with an annual budget in excess of half a billion Euro.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



.....

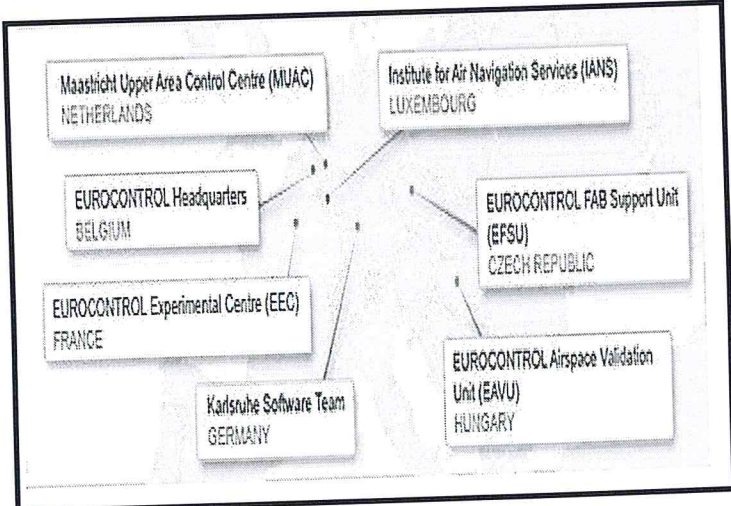
.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....